

North Walsham and Dilham Canal Plant List

NAME OF SITE:		CANAL SECTIONS						
North Walsham and Dilham Canal		a = NW of Swafield Bridge C = Spa Common to Ebridge Mill						
DATE OF SURVEY:		18-'19 undated; '20- dated						
SURVEYOR:		Suki Pryce						
		A = Swafield to Royston Bridge, Pound 5 North D = Briggate B1 = Royston Bridge to Spa Common E = Honing B2 = Purdy's Marsh						
		D = Dominant, A = Abundant, F = Frequent, O = Occasional, R = Rare, l = locally, p - Plants						
Common Name	Scientific Name	a, '20	A	B1	B2	C	D	E
Field Maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>			R	R			
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	O		R			O	
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		O	O			R	
Sneezewort (double variety)	<i>Achillea ptarmica flore pleno</i>		R					
Ground Elder	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>		R	R		R	R	
Horse Chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>			R				
Fool's Parsley	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>		R	R		R		
Common Bent	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>			R, IA		R		
Creeping Bent	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>		O	O, IA		R		
Soft Lady's-mantle	<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>		R					
Water-plantain	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>		R	R		R		
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	R	O	O	O, IA	R	O, IA	
Hirsute Garlic	<i>Allium trifoliatum</i>		R					
Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	O	O, IA	O	O	O, IA	O	
Meadow Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>			R		R		
Common Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>		R					
Fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia micrantha</i>		R					
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>		O	R		R		
Bugloss	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>		R					
Balkan Anemone	<i>Anemone blanda</i>		R					
Japanese Anemone	<i>Anemone x hybrida</i>			R				
Wild Angelica	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>		R	R		R	R	
Barren Brome	<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	R	R	R		R	R	
Sweet Vernal-grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>		R '20	R				
Cow Parsley	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	R	R	R	R	O	O	
Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>					R		
Parsley-piert	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>		R '20					
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>		R	R				
Thale Cress	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		R	R		R		
Greater Burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>			R		R		
Lesser Burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>		R	R	R	R	R	
Thyme-leaved Sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>		R '20					
Horse-radish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>		R	R				
False Oat-grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	O	F	O		O		
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	R	O	O	R	O	R	
Cuckoopint	<i>Arum maculatum</i>			R '20		R	R	
Black Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>					R '20		
Hart's-tongue	<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	R				R	R	
Lady-fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	R	R					
Garden Orache	<i>Atriplex hortensis var rubra</i>		R					
Grass-leaved Orache	<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>		R	R				
Common Orache	<i>Atriplex patula</i>		R					
Spear-leaved Orache	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>		R	R		R		
Wild-oat	<i>Avena fatua</i>		R					
Black Horehound	<i>Ballota nigra</i>	R	O	O		R	R	
Winter-cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>		R		R	R		
Daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	R	R	O		R		
Lesser Water-parsnip	<i>Berula erecta</i>	R	R	R	R	R		
Swiss Chard	<i>Beta vulgaris ssp cicla</i>		R					
Sea Beet	<i>Beta vulgaris ssp maritima</i>		R					
Sugar Beet	<i>Beta vulgaris ssp vulgaris</i>		R					
Silver Birch	<i>Betula pendula</i>	R		R				
Downy Birch	<i>Betula pubescens</i>			R				
Common Bistort	<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>		R					
False Brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	R						
Rape	<i>Brassica napus</i>		R			R		
Black Mustard	<i>Brassica nigra</i>		F	O				
Turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i>					R		
Soft-brome	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>			R				
Rye Brome	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>		R					
White Bryony	<i>Bryonia dioica</i>		R	R				
Buddleia	<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	R	R	R		R	R	
Wood Small-reed	<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>		R					
Red-maids	<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>		R					
Pot Marigold	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>			R '20				
Blunt-fruited Water-starwort	<i>Callitriche obtusangula</i>		R, IA	R	R	R		
Hedge Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	R	F, ID	O		O	?R	
Large Bindweed	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>			O		O		
Peach-leaved Bellflower	<i>Campanula persifolia</i>		R					
Shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>		R	R		R		
Large Bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine amara</i>		R	R	R, IA	R		
Wavy Bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>					R	?R	
Hairy Bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		R	R				
Musk Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>		R '20					

Lesser Pond-sedge	<i>Carex acutiformis</i>		R			O	F, IA	
Grey Sedge	<i>Carex divulsa ssp divulsa</i>			R				
Leer's Sedge	<i>Carex divulsa ssp leersii</i>			R				
Greater Tussock-sedge	<i>Carex paniculata</i>						O	
Pendulous Sedge	<i>Carex pendula</i>	R	R	O		R	R	
Remote Sedge	<i>Carex remota</i>	R	R '20				R	
Greater Pond-sedge	<i>Carex riparia</i>	IA	O	F, IA	O	O	O	
Whorl-grass	<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i>		R, IA	IA		O		
Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>		R			R '20		
Chalk Knapweed	<i>Centaurea debauxii</i>	R	R	R				
Common Centaury	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>			R				
Common Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	R		R		R	R	
Little Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>		R					
Rough Chervil	<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	R	R	R		R	R	
Rosebay Willowherb	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	R	R	R			R	
Greater Celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>		R	R		R		
Fat-hen	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	R	O	R		O		
Creeping Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	O	F	O	O	F	O	
Marsh Thistle	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	R		R		R	R	
Spear Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	R	F	R		O	R	
Common Calamint	<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i>					R		
Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>			R		R	R	
Field Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>			R				
Red Dogwood	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>			R		R		
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	R						
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	R	O	O		O	R	
Smooth Hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>		O	O		R		
Beaked Hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>		R			R '20		
Crested Dog's-tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	R						
Galingale	<i>Cyperus longus</i>		R					
Broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>		R	R				
Cock's-foot	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	R	O	O	O	O	R	
Wild Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>		R	O		R		
Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>		R	R '20		R	R	
Annual Wall-rocket	<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>		R	R				
Perennial Wall-rocket	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>					R '20		
Wild Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>			R				
Broad Buckler-fern	<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	R				R	R	
Male-fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	R	R			R		
Cockspur	<i>Echinocloa crus-galli</i>		R					
Canadian Waterweed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>					R '20		
Nuttall's Waterweed	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>					ID '20		
Common Couch	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	R	O	O		O		
American Willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>		R	R		R		
Great Willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	R	F	O	O	F	F	
Broad-leaved Willowherb	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>			R		R '20		
Short-fruited Willowherb	<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	R		R				
Hoary Willowherb	<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	R			R	R		
Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	R	R	O		R		
Marsh Horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>			R		R		
Blue Fleabane	<i>Erigeron acris</i>			R				
Canadian Fleabane	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>		O	O		O		
Guernsey Fleabane	<i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i>		O	O				
Common Stork's-bill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>		R					
Musk Stork's-bill	<i>Erodium moschatum</i>		R '20					
Californian Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>		R					
Hemp-agrimony	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	O	O	R		O	O	
Sun Spurge	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>		R	R				
Caper Spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>		R	R				
Balkan Spurge	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>			R				
Petty Spurge	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>		R	R		R		
Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	R	O, IA	O		O		
Lesser Celandine	<i>Ficaria verna</i>		O			R	O	
Lesser Celandine (garden form)	<i>Ficaria verna ssp chrysocephala</i>		O					
Common Cudweed	<i>Filago vulgaris</i>		R	R				
Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	R	O	R	R	R	R	
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		R	R				
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	R					R	
Common Ramping-fumitory	<i>Fumaria muralis</i>		R					
Common Fumitory	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>		R	R		R '20 tbc		
Snowdrop	<i>Galanthus agg</i>				R			
Snowdrop	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>			R				
Goat's-rue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>			R				
Hemp-nettle	<i>Galeopsis agg</i>				R			
Bifid Hemp-nettle	<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>		R					
Common Hemp-nettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>		R			R		
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	R	O	R	O	O	F	
Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>		R	R		R		
Shining Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>		R	R '20				
Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium molle</i>		R	R			R	
Small-flowered Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>		R	R				
Hedgerow Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>		R	R				
Herb Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	R	R	R		R	R	
Round-leaved Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>		R					
Chiloe Avens	<i>Geum quellyon</i>		R			R		
Wood Avens	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	R	R					
Corn Marigold	<i>Glebionis segetum</i>			R				

Ground Ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	R	O	R	R	O	O
Floating Sweet-grass	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>			R			
Reed Sweet-grass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	O	F, IA	F	O	F, ID	O
Marsh Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>		R				
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	R	R	O		O	O
Jerusalem Artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>		R				
Stinking Hellebore	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>		R				
Bristly Ox-tongue	<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	R	O	O	R	R	
Fool's Watercress	<i>Helosciadium nodiflorum</i>	R	O	R		O	R
Hogweed	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	R	O	R	R	O	R
Dame's-violet	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>				R		
Hoary Mustard	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>		R				
Yorkshire Fog	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	R	O	O	O	O	O
Creeping Soft-grass	<i>Holcus mollis</i>		R	R		R	
Two-rowed barley	<i>Hordeum distichon</i>		R				
Wall Barley	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>		R	R		R	
Hop	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>		O				O
Spanish Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>		R '20	R			
Hybrid Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides x massartiana</i>		R	R		R	R
Frogbit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>		R				
Tutsan	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	R	R				
Perforate St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>		R	R		R	
Square-stemmed St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	R	R '20	R		R	
Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	R	O	O		R	
Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	R					R
Indian Balsam	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>		IA	O	F, IA	R	A, ID
Stinking Iris	<i>Iris foetidissima</i>						R
Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	R	R	R	R	O	O
Ragwort	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>	R	O	O		R	R
Jointed Rush	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>		R				
Toad Rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>		O	R '20		R	
Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	R	O	R	R	R	R
Hard Rush	<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	R	O	R	R	R	
Slender Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>					R	
Prickly Lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>		R	R		R	
Great Lettuce	<i>Lactuca virosa</i>		R			R	
White Dead-nettle	<i>Lamium album</i>		O	O	R	O	O
Spotted Dead-nettle	<i>Lamium maculatum</i>		R				
Red Dead-nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>		R	R		R	R
Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	R	O	R		O	
Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>			R '20			
Meadow Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	R	R	R			
Fat Duckweed	<i>Lemna gibba</i>		O	O		O, IA	?R
Ivy-leaved Duckweed	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>					R	
Lesser Hawkbit	<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>		R '20	R			
Lesser Swine-cress	<i>Lepidium didymum</i>		O	R		O	R
Hoary Cress	<i>Lepidium draba</i>			R			
Narrow-leaved Pepperwort	<i>Lepidium ruderale</i>		R				
Shasta Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i>		R	R			
Ox-eye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>		R	O		R	R
Summer Snowflake	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>		R	R '20			
Poached Egg Plant	<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i>		R				
Purple Toadflax	<i>Linaria purpurea</i>		O	R			
Common Toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	R	R	R			
Garden Lobelia	<i>Lobelia erinus</i>		R				
Italian Rye Grass	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>		O	O		R	
Rye Grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	R	F, ID	F, IA		F, IA	O
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>			R (P?)			
Bird's-foot Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		R	R '20			R
(introduced) Bird's-foot Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus var sativus</i>		R	R			
Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil	<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>		R	R		R	
Honesty	<i>Lunaria annua</i>		R				
Gypsywort	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>		R			R	
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>		R	R		R	
Sea Milkwort	<i>Lysimachia maritima</i>		R				
Dotted Loosestripe	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>				R '20	R	
Purple-loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	R	O	R		O	
Apple	<i>Malus domestica</i>	R					
Musk Mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>			R			
Dwarf Mallow	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	R					
Common Mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>		O	O	R	O	R
Scented Mayweed	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>		R '20			R '20	
Pineapple-weed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>		O			R	R
Welsh Poppy	<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>		R				
Spotted Medick	<i>Medicago arabica</i>		R '20				
Black Medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	R	O	O		R	
Lucerne	<i>Medicago sativa sativa</i>		R				
White Melilot	<i>Mellilotus alba</i>		R	O			
Common Melilot	<i>Mellilotus officinalis</i>		R	R			
Lemon Balm	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>		R				
Water Mint	<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	R	O	R	R	O	
Peppermint	<i>Mentha x piperata</i>		R '20				
Apple Mint	<i>Mentha x villosa</i>			R	R	R	
Annual Mercury	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>		R '20	R			
Dog's Mercury	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	R	IA				
Grape Hyacinth	<i>Muscari armeniacum</i>		R '20	R '20			

Field Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>		R	R		R		
Changing Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>			R				
Early Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>		R					
Tufted Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>					R '20		
Water Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	R	R			R		
Wood Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>		R	R		R		
Daffodil	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> agg		O	R		R		
Water-cress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	R	O			R	R	R
Yellow Water-lily	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>					R		
Large-flowered Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i>		R	R				
? Pink-flowered Oxalis	<i>Oxalis sp</i>			R				
Red Goosefoot	<i>Oxybasis rubra</i>		O			R		
Common Poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>		R	R				
Shirley Poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> cv Shirley		R					
Opium Poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>		R	R		R '20		
Green Alkanet	<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>		R	R	R	R	R	
Amphibious Bistort	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	R	R	R				R
Pale Persicaria	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>		R	R		R		
Redshank	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>		O	R		O		
Winter Heliotrope	<i>Petasites fragrans</i>		R, IA	R				
Giant Butterbur	<i>Petasites japonicus</i>			R		IA		
Reed Canary-grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	R	F, IA	F		R		R
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>		R			R		
Common Reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	O	F, ID	A, ID	A	F, ID		
Buck's-horn Plantain	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>		R	R				R
Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	R	O	O		O	O	
Greater Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	R	R	O		O	R	
Annual Meadow Grass	<i>Poa annua</i>	R	O	O		O	R	
Smooth Meadow-grass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>			R				
Rough Meadow-grass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>			R				
Knotgrass	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>		O, IA	O		O		
Intermediate Polypody	<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>		R					R
Annual Beard-grass	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>		R			R '20		
Water Bent	<i>Polypogon viridis</i>		R			R '20		
Grey Poplar	<i>Populus x canescens</i>		R					
Aspen	<i>Populus tremula</i>		R					
Curled Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>		R '20			R '20		
Broad-leaved Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>					R		
Silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>		O	R		R		
Hoary Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>		R					
Creeping Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>		O	O				
Barren Strawberry	<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	R						
False Oxlip	<i>Primula x polyantha</i>			R				
Cowslip	<i>Primula veris</i>			R '20				
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>		R	R				
Self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>		O	O				
Wild Cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>			R				
Cherry Plum	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>		R					
Wild Plum	<i>Prunus domestica</i>		R					
Blackthorn	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	R	R	O		R	R	
Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>		O	O				
Common Fleabane	<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	R	O	R		R		
Pedunculate Oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>	R		R		R		
Meadow Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>			R		R		
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	R	O	O		O		
Celery-leaved Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>		R	R	R	R		
Wild Radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>		O	R				
Bastard Cabbage	<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>		R			R '20		
Wild Mignonette	<i>Reseda lutea</i>		R					
Weld	<i>Reseda luteola</i>		O	O		R		
Red Currant	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>							O
Flowering Currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>		R	R				
Gooseberry	<i>Ribes uva-ursi</i>							R
Marsh Yellow-cress	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>			R		R '20		
Creeping Yellow-cress	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>					R		
Dog Rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>	R	O	R	R	R	R	
Himalayan Blackberry	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>			R				
White-stemmed Bramble	<i>Rubus cockburnianus</i>		R					
Raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>			R				R
Blackberry	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	F	O	O	R	O	O	
Elm-leaved Blackberry	<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> tbc	R				R		
Sheep's Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>		R					
Clustered Dock	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	R	R	R		R		
Curled Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>		O	O		R		
Great Water Dock	<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>		R					
Broad-leaved Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	R	F	F	O	F	R	
Wood Dock	<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>		R			R		
Procumbent Pearlwort	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>		R	R				
White Willow	<i>Salix alba</i>	R	O					
Goat Willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>	R	R	O		R		
Grey Willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>	R	O	O, IA		O	O	
Hybrid Crack Willow	<i>Salix x fragilis</i>	R	R					R
Broad-leaved Osier	<i>Salix x smithiana</i> (S.vim. x S. caprea)		R '20					
Osier	<i>Salix viminalis</i>	R	O	O	R	R		
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	R	R	R		R	R	

Soapwort	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>		R	R			
Tall Fescue	<i>Schedonorus arundinacea</i>			R		R	
Autumn Hawkbit	<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	R	R	R			
Water Figwort	<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	R	R	R	R	R	R
Narrow-leaved Ragwort	<i>Senecio inaequidens</i>		R	R			
Oxford Ragwort	<i>Senecio squalidus</i>			R			
Heath Groundsel	<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>		R				
Sticky Groundsl	<i>Senecio viscosus</i>		R				
Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>		R	R		R	
Field Madder	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>			R			
Greek Mallow	<i>Sidalcea malviflora cv</i>		R '20				
Red Campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>	R	R	R	R	R	R
Hybrid Campion	<i>Silene x hampeana</i>		R	R		R	R
White Campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i>		R	R		R '20	
Charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>		R				
Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>		R	R		R	R
Alexanders	<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>			R '20			R
Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	R	R		R	R	R
Tomato	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>			R		R	
Black Nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>		R			R	
Canadian Goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>		R			R	
Field Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>		R	R		O	
Prickly Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	R	O	R		O	R
Smooth Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	R	O	O		R	
Branched Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	O	A, ID		R	F, ID	R
Lamb's Ear	<i>Stachys byzantina</i>		R				
Marsh Woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>		R			R	
Hedge Woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	R	R	R	O	R	R
Water Chickweed	<i>Stellaria aquatica</i>	R	O, IA	R		R	
Lesser Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>			R		R '20	
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	R	R	R		R	R
Bog Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria uliginosa</i>					R	
Michaelmas-daisy	<i>Symphyotrichum agg</i>		R				
Comfrey 'Hidcote Blue'	<i>Symphytum x hidcotense</i>		R				
Common Comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>			R			
White Comfrey	<i>Symphytum orientale</i>		R	R			
Russian Comfrey	<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	R		O		R	
Black Bryony	<i>Tamus communis</i>	R					
Feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>		O	O			R
Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>		R	O, IA		R	
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum agg.</i>	R	R	O	R	R	R
Field Penny-cress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>		R	R		R	
Upright Hedge-parsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	R		R			
Goat's-beard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>		R	R			R
Hare's-foot Clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>		R	R			
Hop Trefoil	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>		R	R		R	
Lesser Trefoil	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>		R	R			
Alsike Clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>		R				
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>		R	R		R	
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>		R	O		O	R
Scentless Mayweed	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>		O	O		R	R
Bread Wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>			R		R '20	
Nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>					R	
Colt's-foot	<i>Tussilage farfara</i>		R	R		R	
Greater Reedmace	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	R	O, IA	O		O	R
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	R	R	R		R	
Common Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	O	F, IA	A	A	F, ID	A, ID
Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	R	R			R	
Dense-flowered Mullein	<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i>		R '20				
Great Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>		R	R		R	
Argentinian Vervain	<i>Vebena bonariensis</i>		R				
Blue Water-speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>		R '20			R '20	
Wall Speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>		R '20			R	
Brooklime	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>		R, IA	R		R	
Pink Water-speedwell	<i>Veronica catenata</i>		R			R	
Germander Speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	R		R		R	
Ivy-leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>				R		
Common Field-speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>		R	R		R	
Thyme-leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>		R	R	R		
Guelder Rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	R					
Tufted Vetch	<i>Vicia cracca.</i>	R	R	R		R	
Hairy Tare	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>		R	R		R	
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa ssp nigra</i>		R	R			
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa ssp segetum</i>		R	R			R
Bush Vetch	<i>Vicia sepium</i>		R				
Field Pansy	<i>Viola arvensis</i>		R				
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>		R	R			
Garden Pansy	<i>Viola x wittrockiana</i>		R				
Squirrel-tail Fescue	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>		R '20				
Rat's-tail Fescue	<i>Vulpia myuros</i>		R	R			